

THE VERB TO BE:

It is a main verb and an auxiliary verb. (Es el verbo más usado en inglés y es irregular)

Recordemos siempre nuestra estructura básica para las frases afirmativas:

SUBJECT + VERB + COMPLEMENT (OBJECT)

SUJETO + VERBO + COMPLEMENTO (OBJETO)

We use it to/for:

| SUBJECT <i>SUJETO</i> | Present <i>Presente</i> | Introduce yourself or someone else | Nationalities | Jobs |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------|
| I | am | I am John | | |
| YOU | are | You are Jenny | You are Mexican | |
| HE, SHE, IT | is | | | He is a doctor |
| WE | are | | | |
| YOU | are | | | |
| THEY | are | | | |

| | | States or situations | Feelings | Age |
|------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| I | AM | I am hungry | | I am 10 years old |
| YOU | ARE | You are thirsty | | |
| HE, SHE IT | IS | | | |
| WE | ARE | | We are happy | |
| YOU | ARE | | | |
| THEY | ARE | | | |

| | | + noun | +adjective | (origin)... from... |
|------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| I | AM | | | I am from... |
| YOU | ARE | You are Jenny | | |
| HE, SHE IT | IS | | The house is big | |
| WE | ARE | | | |
| YOU | ARE | | | |
| THEY | ARE | | | |

| | | Physical appearance | Born... | Relationships |
|------------|-----|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| I | AM | I am fat | | |
| YOU | ARE | You are thin | You were born in... | |
| HE, SHE IT | IS | | | He is my brother |
| WE | ARE | | | |
| YOU | ARE | | | |
| THEY | ARE | | | |

<https://somosbuhay.com/2025/02/22/ingles-para-principiantes-propedeutico/>

Introduce yourself

Name

Age

Nationality (or from...)

Physical appearance

States, conditions (born,

Feelings

qualities, nationality, jobs, age, and relationships

weather

+noun My mother is teacher

+ adjective: The soup is Delicious

+ prepositional phrase: The flowers are on the table

To go ahead: + continuous tenses. I am learning English... I am going to...

Passive voices: The house was built in 1983

+ that voice: *The problem was that I had no money.*

Referencias: <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/english-grammar-reference/verb-be#:~:text=We%20use%20the%20infinitive%20form,continuous%20and%20passive%20forms%202>